

Complications include: Subarachnoid cysts: These are a recognised complication of arachnoiditis, in particular that caused by myelographic dyes or epidural anaesthesia. ( [ii](#) )

They tend to be more common in the thoracic region than cervical or lumbar. In symptomatic cases, clinical presentation is generally non-specific, although there may be a sensory level, unlike in uncomplicated arachnoiditis.

Surgical excision or drainage is often successful, provided that there is early intervention.

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[ii](#) Torres D, Bauso Toselli L, Vecchi E, Leiguarda R, Doctorovich D, Merello M, Guevara J, Nogues M *Medecina (B Aires)* 1993;53(50):391-396 [Spinal arachnoiditis as a complication of peridural anesthesia]

Sklar EM, Quencer RM, Green BA, Montalvo BM, Post MJ *Radiology* 1991 Nov;18(2):549-554  
Complications of epidural anesthesia: MR appearances of abnormalities

Nogues MA, Merello M, Leiguarda R, Guevara J, Figari A *Eur Neurol* 1992;32(2):99-101  
Subarachnoid and intramedullary cysts secondary to epidural anesthesia for gynecological surgery

## Complications

Friday, 18 February 2005 18:02

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Tseng SH, Lin SM *Clin Neurol Neurosurg* 1997 Dec; 99(4): 256-8 Surgical treatment of thoracic arachnoiditis with multiple subarachnoid cysts caused by epidural anesthesia.