

In Rotterdam, at the 1949 Symposium Neuroradiologicum ([\[1\]](#)), English neuroradiologist James Bull stated that air or oxygen should be the current material of choice.

He remarked:

"the more often one falls back on positive contrast material*, the less capable one proves oneself as a neuroradiologist."

[\[1\]](#) Lindgren E 1971 A History of Neuroradiology In: Newton, Potts eds. Radiology of the skull and brain. Skull Vol. 1 Book 1; 1-25 St. Louis: C. V. Mosby