

In 1941, Markovich, Walker and Jessico ([\[1\]](#)) studied the effect of iodised oil on the meninges, and published their findings in the prestigious journal, JAMA.

They stated:

"after the injection of iodised oil ...**the oil becomes rapidly encysted by proliferation of the arachnoid membrane.**"

[\[1\]](#) Markovich AW, Walker AE, Jessico OM JAMA 1941; 116: 2247 The Immediate and Late Effects of the Intrathecal Injection of Iodized Oil